

<TITLE>

<Insert information on your project>

**A. BACKGROUND INFORMATION**

**1. Gender**

☐ male ☐ female ☐ other

**2. Age**

☐ < 18 ☐ 18/19 years ☐ 20-24 years ☐ 25-29 years ☐ 30-34 years  
☐ 35-39 years ☐ 40-44 years ☐ 45-49 years ☐ 50-54 years ☐ 55-59 years  
☐ 60-64 years ☐ 65-69 years ☐ 70-74 years ☐ 75-79 years ☐ 80+ years

**3. I was born in...**

☐ <Host country> ☐ <Country x> ☐ Other: \_\_\_\_\_

City/Town: \_\_\_\_\_

I currently live in (city/town): \_\_\_\_\_

State/Province: \_\_\_\_\_

**If you were born outside of <host country>:**

a. How long have you been living in <host country>?

☐ less than 1 year ☐ 1-4 years ☐ 5-6 years ☐ 7-8 years  
☐ 9-10 years ☐ 11-15 years ☐ 16-20 years ☐ 21-25 years  
☐ 26-30 years ☐ 31-35 years ☐ 36-40 years ☐ more than 40 years

**b. Why did you move to <host country>?**

☐ In order to study  
☐ For economic reasons  
☐ For family reasons  
☐ I fled from persecution and/or war  
☐ Other: \_\_\_\_\_

**c. How do you see your future in <host country>?**

- ☐ I am staying here temporarily and will move to <country x> as soon as possible.
- ☐ I am staying here for an indefinite period but want to return to <country x> one day.
- ☐ <host country> is/has become my home. I will stay here.
- ☐ I do not have a residence permit and have to leave <host country> soon.
- ☐ Other: \_\_\_\_\_

**4. Your citizenship**

- ☐ <country x>                      ☐ <host country>                      ☐ <country x> and <host country>
- ☐ Other: \_\_\_\_\_

**5. Please indicate your highest level of education:**

- ☐ No school education at all
- ☐ Primary/Elementary School
- ☐ Secondary education (high school, grammar school, vocational school)
- ☐ Higher vocational education
- ☐ Higher academic education
- ☐ Other: \_\_\_\_\_

**6. What best describes your occupational situation today?**

- ☐ I go to school
- ☐ I study/do vocational training
- ☐ I work outside home
- ☐ I work at home (e.g. housewife, farmer)
- ☐ I am retired
- ☐ I am looking for work / unemployed
- ☐ Other: \_\_\_\_\_

**7. Are you actively involved in a <language x> community in <host country>?**

- ☐ Yes                                      ☐ No

**8. In which country did you spend most of your school years?**

- ☐ <host country>                      ☐ <country x>
- ☐ Other: \_\_\_\_\_

**B. BACKGROUND INFORMATION ON LANGUAGE USE**

**9. What is/are your native language(s)?**

☐ <language x>      ☐ <language y>      ☐ Other: \_\_\_\_\_

**10. Where have you learnt <language x>? Please check all that apply.**

- ☐ At home (from my mother, my father, my grandparents, or somebody else in my family)
- ☐ From friends, neighbours, spouse/partner, or colleagues
- ☐ At school or in a language course
- ☐ Not at all
- ☐ Other: \_\_\_\_\_

**11. What language(s) did/do your grandparents on your mother's side use with you?**

- ☐ <language x>
- ☐ <language y>
- ☐ Not applicable (my mother's parents were not alive or present in my life)
- ☐ Other language(s): \_\_\_\_\_

**12. What language(s) did/do you use with your grandparents on your mother's side?**

- ☐ <language x>
- ☐ <language y>
- ☐ Not applicable (my mother's parents were not alive or present in my life)
- ☐ Other language(s): \_\_\_\_\_

**13. What language(s) did/do your grandparents on your father's side use with you?**

- ☐ <language x>
- ☐ <language y>
- ☐ Not applicable (my father's parents were not alive or present in my life)
- ☐ Other language(s): \_\_\_\_\_

**14. What language(s) did/do you use with your grandparents on your father's side?**

- ☐ <language x>
- ☐ <language y>
- ☐ Not applicable (my father's parents were not alive or present in my life)
- ☐ Other language(s): \_\_\_\_\_

**15. What language(s) did/do your parents use between themselves?**

- ☐ <language x>
- ☐ <language y>
- ☐ Not applicable (my parents did/do not live together)
- ☐ Other language(s): \_\_\_\_\_

**16. What language(s) did your mother use with you during childhood?**

- ☐ <language x>
- ☐ <language y>
- ☐ Not applicable (I did not have any contact with my mother)
- ☐ Other language(s): \_\_\_\_\_

**17. What language(s) did you use with your mother during childhood?**

- ☐ <language x>
- ☐ <language y>
- ☐ Not applicable (I did not have any contact with my mother)
- ☐ Other language(s): \_\_\_\_\_

**18. What language(s) does your mother use with you now?**

- ☐ <language x>
- ☐ <language y>
- ☐ Not applicable (I do not have any contact with my mother)
- ☐ Other language(s): \_\_\_\_\_

**19. What language(s) do you use with your mother now?**

- ☐ <language x>
- ☐ <language y>
- ☐ Not applicable (I do not have any contact with my mother)
- ☐ Other language(s): \_\_\_\_\_

**20. What language(s) did your father use with you during childhood?**

- ☐ <language x>
- ☐ <language y>
- ☐ Not applicable (I did not have any contact with my father)
- ☐ Other language(s): \_\_\_\_\_

**21. What language(s) did you use with your father during childhood?**

- ☐ <language x>
- ☐ <language y>
- ☐ Not applicable (I did not have any contact with my father)
- ☐ Other language(s): \_\_\_\_\_

**22. What language(s) does your father use with you now?**

- ☐ <language x>
- ☐ <language y>
- ☐ Not applicable (I do not have any contact with my father)
- ☐ Other language(s): \_\_\_\_\_

**23. What language(s) do you use with your father now?**

- ☐ <language x>
- ☐ <language y>
- ☐ Not applicable (I do not have any contact with my father)
- ☐ Other language(s): \_\_\_\_\_

**24. What language(s) did/do you normally use with your siblings?**

**During childhood**

- ☐ <language x>
- ☐ <language y>
- ☐ Not applicable (I had no siblings or no contact with my siblings)
- ☐ Other language(s): \_\_\_\_\_

**Today**

- ☐ <language x>
- ☐ <language y>
- ☐ Not applicable (I have no siblings or no contact with my siblings)
- ☐ Other language(s): \_\_\_\_\_

**25. What language(s) do you normally use with your current spouse/partner?**

- ☐ <language x>
- ☐ <language y>
- ☐ Not applicable (I do not have a spouse/partner)
- ☐ Other language(s): \_\_\_\_\_

**26. What language(s) do you normally speak with your children?**

- ☐ <language x>
- ☐ <language y>
- ☐ Not applicable (I do not have children)
- ☐ Other language(s): \_\_\_\_\_

**27. What language(s) do you normally speak with your grandchildren?**

- ☐ <language x>
- ☐ <language y>
- ☐ Not applicable (I do not have grandchildren)
- ☐ Other language(s): \_\_\_\_\_

**28. When you were a child, did anyone try to prevent your parents from using <language x> with you?**

- ☐ I don't remember
- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

**The people who thought my parents should not use <language x> with me were:**

- ☐ Family members/relatives
- ☐ School personnel
- ☐ Other: \_\_\_\_\_

**29. Have you experienced situations in <host country> where you have been prevented from using <language x> with family members?**

- ☐ I don't know
- ☐ No
- ☐ Sometimes perhaps, but that is an exception rather than the rule
- ☐ Yes, I think it is not unusual

**30. Do you think it is socially acceptable in <host country> to speak <language x> in public (with family members, friends, etc.)?**

- ☐ Yes, absolutely
- ☐ Partly
- ☐ No, not at all

**31. In the schools you attended, what language was the medium of instruction (the language in which all subjects, such as mathematics or geography, were taught)?**

- ☐ <language x> only
- ☐ <language y> only
- ☐ <language x> in some of the classes (except language classes)
- ☐ Other (but never <language x>): \_\_\_\_\_

**32. Did you have <language x> language classes (<language x> as a subject or as a foreign language) in school?**

- In pre-school:      ☐ Yes      ☐ No      ☐ Not applicable (I didn't attend pre-school)
- In primary school:    ☐ Yes      ☐ No      ☐ Not applicable (I didn't attend primary school)
- In secondary school: ☐ Yes      ☐ No      ☐ Not applicable (I didn't attend secondary school)

**33. Did/do you attend extracurricular <language x> courses in <host country>?**

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No

**If you were born outside of <host country>:**

**34. Did/do you attend <language y> courses in <host country>?**

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ I already had a (good) command of <language y>.
- ☐ I did not have the time.
- ☐ I had no interest.
- ☐ The courses were too expensive.
- ☐ No courses were/are offered in my town.
- ☐ In order to live and work in <host country>, it is not necessary to speak <language y>.
- ☐ Other: \_\_\_\_\_

**C. LANGUAGE COMPETENCE**

**35. How would you rate your knowledge of <language x>?**

	Perfectly	Well	Fairly well	Poorly	Not at all
I can speak <language x>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I understand <language x> when spoken	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I can write in <language x>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I can read in <language x>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

### 36. How would you rate your knowledge of <language y>?

	Perfectly	Well	Fairly well	Poorly	Not at all
I can speak <language y>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I understand <language y> when spoken	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I can write in <language y>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I can read in <language y>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

## D. LANGUAGE USE

### 37. Indicate how often you use <language x> in the following contexts in <host country>:

	Regularly	Sometimes	Never	The question doesn't apply to me
At home	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
With relatives	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
At work/school	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
With friends	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
With neighbours	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
In shops	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
On the street	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
At the library	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
In church	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
With public authorities	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
At community events*	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

\* By "community events" we refer to events in your <language x> community, such as clubs or cultural festivals in your village/town/suburb. If the question doesn't apply to you at all (if you don't use any language in that context: for instance, you never have any contacts with your relatives in any language, or you never attend church services in any language), select the last option ("The question doesn't apply to me")



## E. LANGUAGE ATTITUDES AND DESIRE TO USE LANGUAGES

**38. When you were a child, did your parents encourage you to use <language x>?**

☐ Yes

☐ No

**39. Do you try/have you tried to make your children learn and use <language x>?**

☐ I don't have children

☐ No

☐ Yes

I try/have tried to make my children learn and use <language x>:

☐ I try to talk to them in <language x> as much as possible.

☐ I request or encourage them to talk to me in <language x>.

☐ I play with them in <language x> or read books to them in <language x>.

☐ I try to give them <language x> books to read, videos to watch, games to play etc.

☐ I try to organise <language x> activities for them / have them meet other <language x> speakers.

☐ I encourage them to study <language x>, e.g. at school or on a language course.

☐ Other: \_\_\_\_\_

**40. Please indicate how much you agree with the following statements:**

	I totally agree	I agree	Difficult to say	I don't quite agree	I don't agree at all
<language x> men are expected to speak <language x> with their children.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<language x> women are expected to speak <language x> with their children.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**41. Please indicate how much you agree with the following statements:**

	I totally agree	I agree	Difficult to say	I don't quite agree	I don't agree at all
<language x> men are expected to support their children to learn <language y>.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<language x> women are expected to support their children to learn <language y>.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**42. Here are some statements about speakers of <language x>. Indicate how much you agree with each statement:**

	I totally agree	I agree	Difficult to say	I don't quite agree	I don't agree at all
It is easy to make friends with a speaker of <language x>.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
It is easy to get acquainted with a speaker of <language x>.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
It is easy to work together with a speaker of <language x>.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
It is easy to spend your leisure time with a speaker of <language x>.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**43. Here are some statements about <people from host country>. Indicate how much you agree with each of them:**

	I totally agree	I agree	Difficult to say	I don't quite agree	I don't agree at all
It is easy to make friends with <people from host country>.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
It is easy to get acquainted with <people from host country>.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
It is easy to work together with <people from host country>.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
It is easy to spend your leisure time with <people from host country>.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**44. What is your opinion on the use of <language x> in the public sphere in <host country>? Indicate how much you agree with the following statements:**

	I totally agree	I agree	Difficult to say	I don't quite agree	I don't agree at all
Local TV shows (e.g. the news) should be made available in <language x> as well.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Parliament decisions should be made available in <language x> as well.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<language x> interpreters should be available at police stations.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<language x> interpreters should be available in hospitals.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<language x> interpreters should be available in court.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<language x> should be used on the Internet.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<language x> language classes should be available at school.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Taking the written/theoretical part of the driving test in <language x> should be possible.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**45. Do you think that the legislation in <host country>/your region supports the use of <language x>?**

☐ Yes      ☐ No      ☐ Partly      ☐ Don't know

**46. Do you think that the legislation in <host country>/your region prevents the use of <language x>?**

☐ Yes      ☐ No      ☐ Partly      ☐ Don't know

**47. Is there any legislation in <host country>/your region regulating instruction in <language x> in the schools?**

☐ Yes      ☐ No      ☐ Partly      ☐ Don't know

**48. Is the Constitution of <host country> available in <language x>?**

☐ Yes      ☐ No      ☐ Partly      ☐ Don't know

**49. Are the integration policies in <host country>/your province available in <language x>?**

☐ Yes      ☐ No      ☐ Partly      ☐ Don't know

**50. Are the language policies in your province available in <language x>?**

☐ Yes      ☐ No      ☐ Partly      ☐ Don't know

**51. What is your opinion on the role of <language x> in the labour market in your region? Indicate how much you agree with the following statements:**

	I totally agree	I agree	Difficult to say	I don't quite agree	I don't agree at all
Competence in <language x> facilitates finding a job.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Competence in <language x> facilitates getting a higher salary.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Competence in <language x> facilitates advancing in your career.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**52. What is your opinion on the role of <language y> in the labour market in your region? Indicate how much you agree with the following statements:**

	I totally agree	I agree	Difficult to say	I don't quite agree	I don't agree at all
Only those who know <language y> are able to find a job.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Only those who know <language y> are able to find a well-paid job.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Only those who know <language y> are able to advance in their career.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**53. Do you know of institutions or people who cultivate (develop, promote) <language x> in <host country>?**

☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Don't know

**54. Are attempts being made in <host country> to save <language x>?**

☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Don't know

## F. PUBLIC LANGUAGE USE

**55. Is <language x> used in the following domains in <host country>/your region?**

	Yes	No	Don't know
Education	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Print media (newspapers, magazines etc.)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Radio	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Television	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Advertisements in public spaces	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Advertisements in media	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**Are you able to communicate in <language x> with the help of a provided interpreter at the following public authorities?**

	Yes	No	Don't know
Police station	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Tax office	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Health insurance office	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Employment office	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Courts	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Regional and municipal offices	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**Are decisions by the following institutions made available to you in <language x>:**

	Yes	No	Don't know
Parliament	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<local parliament>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<other relevant political institution>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**Can you take the written/theoretical part of the driving test in <language x> in <host country>/your region?**

- ☐ Yes  
☐ No  
☐ Don't know

## **G. MEDIA CONSUMPTION AND ACTIVE USE OF LANGUAGE IN (MODERN) MEDIA**

**56.**

**a. Are newspapers available to you in <language x>**

- ☐ No  
☐ I don't know  
☐ Yes, and I read them  
☐ never      ☐ sometimes      ☐ regularly

**b. Are books available to you in <language x>?**

- ☐ No  
☐ I don't know  
☐ Yes, and I read them  
☐ never      ☐ sometimes      ☐ regularly

**c. Are there theatre performances/concerts in <language x> in your home region?**

- ☐ No  
☐ I don't know  
☐ Yes, and I go there  
☐ never      ☐ sometimes      ☐ regularly

**d. Are regular radio broadcasts in <language x> available to you?**

- ☐ No
- ☐ I don't know
- ☐ Yes, and I listen to them
  - ☐ never
  - ☐ sometimes
  - ☐ regularly

**e. Are regular TV broadcasts in <language x> available to you?**

- ☐ No
- ☐ I don't know
- ☐ Yes, and I watch them
  - ☐ never
  - ☐ sometimes
  - ☐ regularly

**f. Is music in <language x> available to you?**

- ☐ No
- ☐ I don't know
- ☐ Yes, and I listen to it
  - ☐ never
  - ☐ sometimes
  - ☐ regularly

**g. Are films in <language x> available to you (on DVD, TV, in the cinema)?**

- ☐ No
- ☐ I don't know
- ☐ Yes, and I watch them
  - ☐ never
  - ☐ sometimes
  - ☐ regularly

**h. Is Internet media (webpages, news pages, etc.) in <language x> available to you?**

- ☐ No
- ☐ I don't know
- ☐ Yes, and I use them
  - ☐ never
  - ☐ sometimes
  - ☐ regularly

**i. Is computer software in <language x> available to you?**

- ☐ No
- ☐ I don't know
- ☐ Yes, and I use it
  - ☐ never
  - ☐ sometimes
  - ☐ regularly



**j. Do you write e-mails (in any language)?**

☐ No

☐ Yes, and I write them in <language x>

☐ never

☐ sometimes

☐ regularly

**k. Do you write text messages (e.g. SMS, WhatsApp)?**

☐ No

☐ Yes, and I write them in <language x>

☐ never

☐ sometimes

☐ regularly

**l. Do you use social media (e.g. Facebook, Twitter, chatrooms, etc.)?**

☐ No

☐ Yes, and I use <language x> there

☐ never

☐ sometimes

☐ regularly

**m. Do you play interactive Internet games (in any language)?**

☐ No

☐ Yes, and I use <language x> there

☐ never

☐ sometimes

☐ regularly

57.

**a. Do you write letters (in any language)?**

☐ No

☐ Yes, and I write them in <language x>

☐ never

☐ sometimes

☐ regularly

**b. Do you write a diary or make notes (in any language)?**

☐ No

☐ Yes, and I do that in <language x>

☐ never

☐ sometimes

☐ regularly

**c. Do you write blogs (in any language)?**

☐ No

☐ Yes, and I write them in <language x>

☐ never

☐ sometimes

☐ regularly

**d. Do you write literary texts (e.g. stories, poetry) or compose songs of your own (in any language)?**

☐ No

☐ Yes, and I do that in <language x>

☐ never

☐ sometimes

☐ regularly

**e. Do you sing songs (in any language)?**

☐ No

☐ Yes, and I sing in <language x>

☐ never

☐ sometimes

☐ regularly

**f. Do you recite poetry or play in theatre performances (e.g. in an amateur theatre group) in any language?**

☐ No

☐ Yes, and I do that in <language x>

☐ never

☐ sometimes

☐ regularly

**Thank you very much for taking part in this survey.**