Alicia Fátima Gómez Sánchez, PhD

INTRODUCTION TO PERSISTENT IDENTIFIERS: THE MEANING OF DIGITAL OBJECT IDENTIFIERS (DOIS)

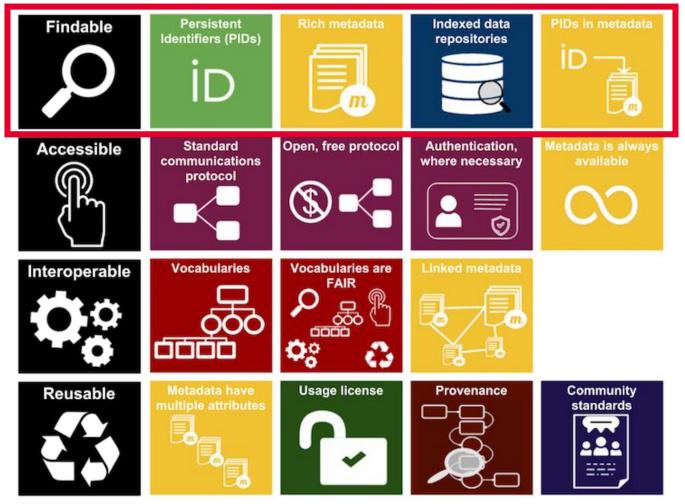
FAIR Data Austria Webinar: An Exploration of Persistent Identifiers: Use, Value and Future. April 27, 2022



WHAT ARE PERSISTENT IDENTIFIERS (PIDs)



REMINDING THE FAIR PRINCIPLES





Source: Australian National Data Service (ANDS)

WHAT IS A PERSISTENT IDENTIFIER (PID)

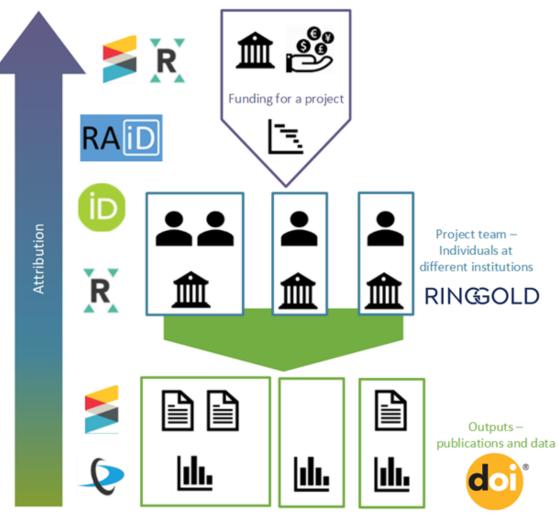
PIDs are
 permanent
 unique long lasting
 references to a
 digital object
 (document, file,
 website ...),
 person,
 institution, funder,
 etc.





PIDs LANDSCAPE

 PIDs make it easier to link and retrieve publications and research results and to link authors with their works.





Adapted from:

https://info.orcid.org/orcid-and-the-uk-national-pid-consortium/

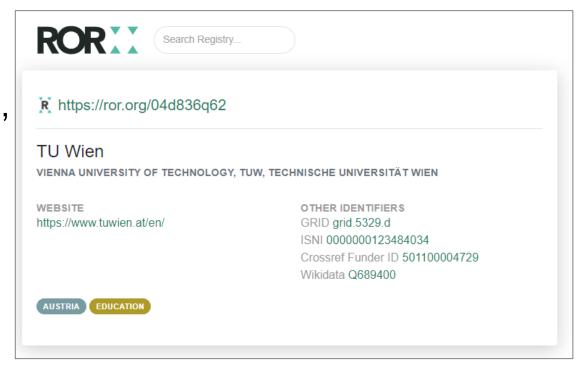
BENEFIT OF PIDS

- Help to interconnect a network of specifically identified objects.
- Make it easier to link and retrieve research results and to link authors, institutions and more with their works.
- Allow direct access to the information associated to digital objects (e.g. DOIs), people (e.g. ORCID iDs), institutions (ROR, Ringgold, etc.)
- Are essential to make data FAIR



RESEARCH ORGANIZATION REGISTRY (ROR)

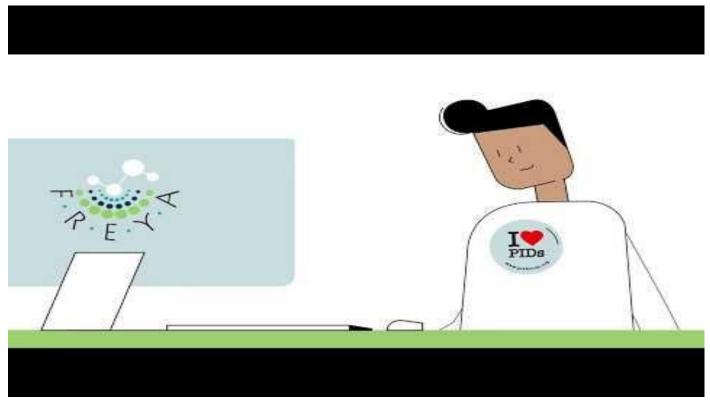
ROR is a community-led project to develop an open, sustainable, usable, and unique identifier for every research organization in the world.



https://ror.org/



THE POWER OF PERSISTENT IDENTIFIERS



https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=9G4EMJCwCw4&feature=youtu.be

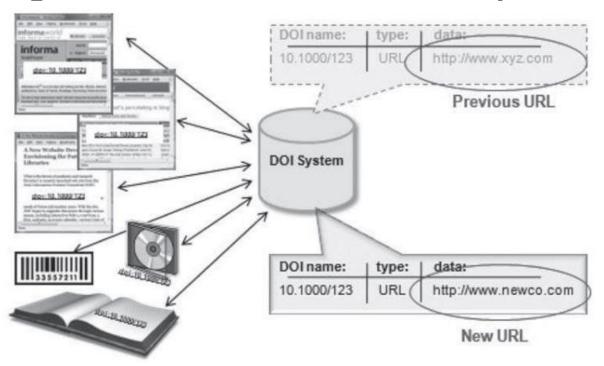


WHAT IS A DOI



WHAT IS A DOI

 A Digital Object Identifier (DOI) is a unique and permanent digital identifier for an electronic object.





Paskin, N. (2015). Digital Object Identifier (DOI®) System. In M. J. Bates & M. Niles Maack (Eds.). *Encyclopedia of Library and Information Sciences* (3rd ed.). CRS Press. https://doi.org/10.1081/E-ELIS3

STRUCTURE OF A DOI

Anatomy of a Digital Object Identifier (DOI)

https://doi.org/ 10.7935 / K5H41PBP

Resolver service

Directory indicator Assigned by DOI Registration Agencies (RAs) DOI Foundation e.g. CrossRef, DataCite, etc.

Assigned by DOI Foundation e.g. CrossRef, DataCite, etc.

Assigned by CorossRef, DataCite, etc.

Assigned by CorossRef, DataCite, etc.

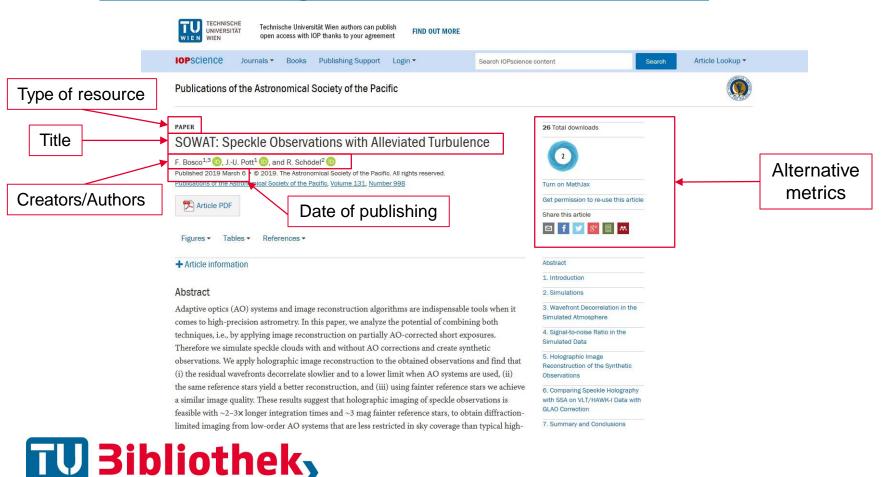
Assigned by CorossRef, DataCite, etc.

[Adapted from Austalian National Data Service (ANDS)
Digital Object Identifier System and DOI Names (DOIs) Guide,
http://www.ands.org.au/guides/doi]



THE EXTRA INFORMATION IN A DOI

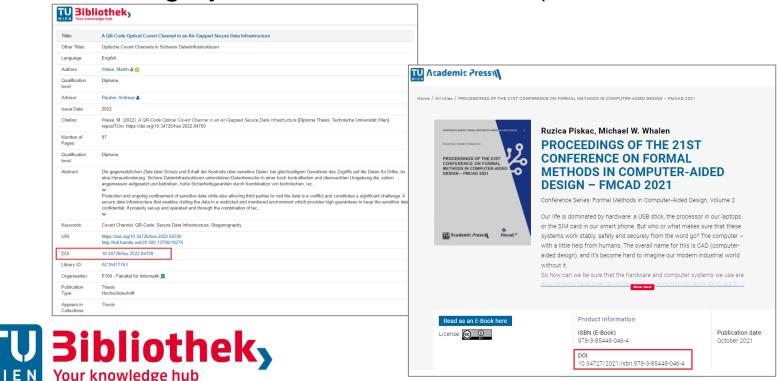
https://doi.org/10.1088/1538-3873/ab019f



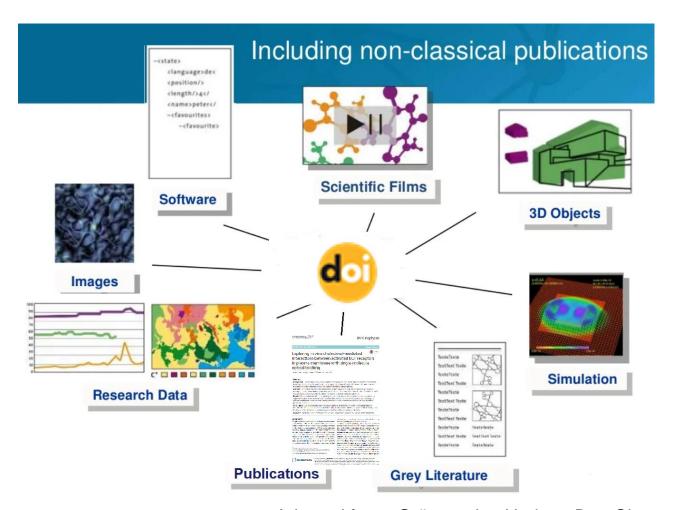
Your knowledge hub

HOW TO GET A DOI

- Through journals publishers
- Through public or subject repositories (Zenodo, Pangea...)
- Through your local DOI-Service (i.e. at the TU Wien)



WHAT CAN BE ASSIGNED A DOI





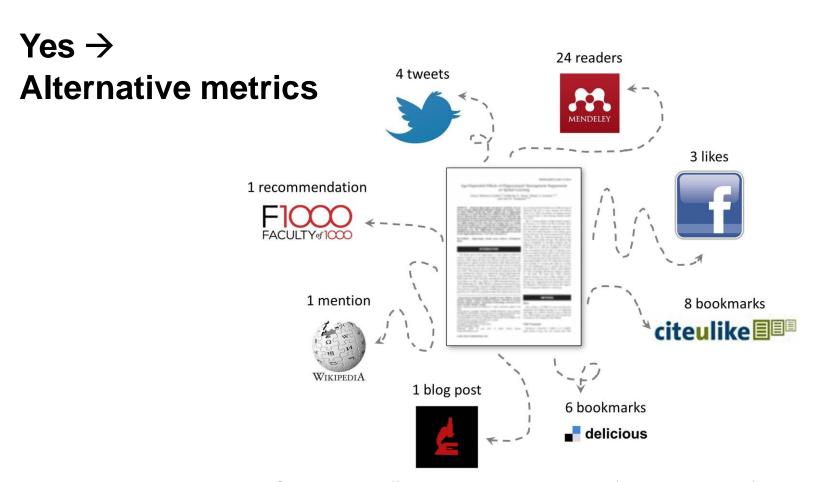
Adapted from: Grüttemeier, Herbert *DataCite* – *services and* support for opening up research data., 2014. In 1st International Workshop on Open Research Data, Valencia, Spain, 21 October, 2014.

BENEFITS OF A DOI

- ✓ A DOI makes your data citable.
- It guarantees long-term archiving, access and retrievability.
- ✓ The most important metadata is also stored.
- ✓ A DOI makes it easier to link objects with related scientific resources (e.g. publications with data, software, etc.).



SOCIAL MEDIA IN SCIENCE?





Source: https://libraryguides.missouri.edu/jresearchimpact/altmetrics

DOI SERVICE AUSTRIA

? YOUR INSTITUTION WOULD LIKE TO AWARD DOIS?

DOI Service Austria

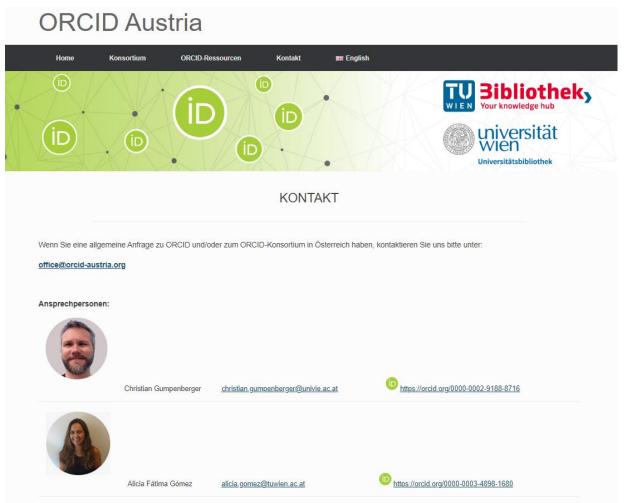
https://www.tuwien.at/bibliothek/doi-service-austria-orcid-austria

E-Mail: pid-services@tuwien.ac.at





ORCID AUSTRIA





THANK YOU!

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